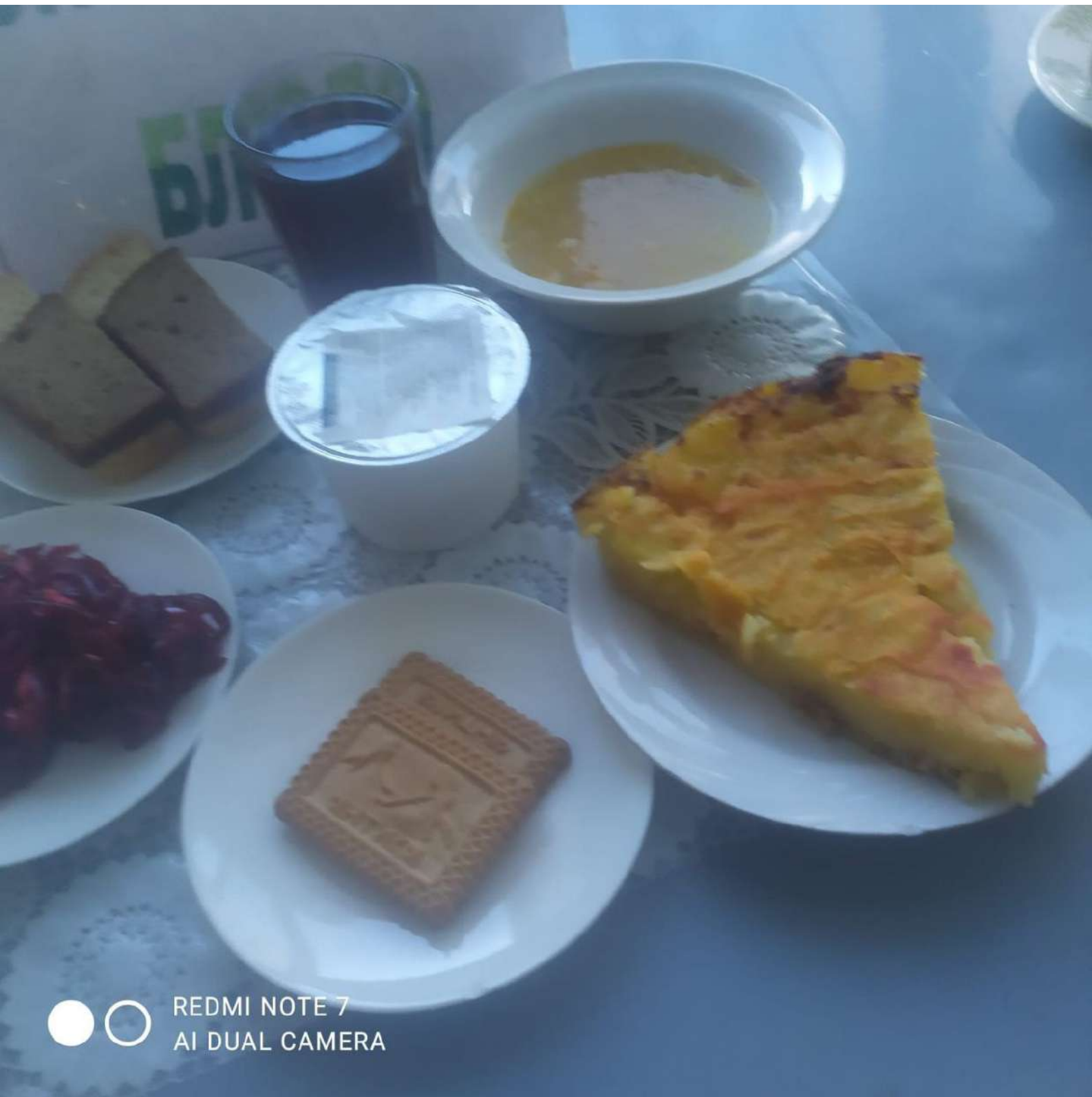




REDMI NOTE 7
AI DUAL CAMERA